

a) Wśród poniższych równań są trzy równania sprzeczne. Znajdź je i zakreśl.

$$2x = x + x$$

$$\textcircled{x+4=x+5}$$

$$\textcircled{x=x-1}$$

$$\textcircled{x-5=x+5}$$

$$2x = 2$$

b) Wśród poniższych równań dwa nie są równaniami tożsamościowymi. Znajdź je i zakreśl kolorem czerwonym.

$$x + 4 = 2 + x + 2$$

$$\textcircled{2x-3=2x-1}$$

$$2(x+1) = 2x+2$$

$$\textcircled{x+6=0}$$

z.1

$$x + 4 = 6$$

$$2x = 8$$

$$x - 10 = 50$$

$$6 - x = 1$$

$$x = \underline{2} \dots$$

$$x = \underline{4} \dots$$

$$x = \underline{60} \dots$$

$$x = \underline{5} \dots$$

z.2

$$a) x + 12 = 13 \quad | -12$$

$$\dots x = \underline{1} \dots$$

$$c) x - 7 = 9 \quad | +7$$

$$\dots x = \underline{16} \dots$$

$$e) 2x = 14 \quad | :2$$

$$\dots x = \underline{7} \dots$$

$$g) x : 3 = 9 \quad | \cdot 3$$

$$\dots x = \underline{27} \dots$$

$$b) 6 + x = 2 \quad | -6$$

$$\dots x = \underline{-4} \dots$$

$$d) 3,7 + x = 2 \quad | -3,7$$

$$\dots x = \underline{-1,7} \dots$$

$$f) \frac{1}{3}x = 12 \quad | : \frac{1}{3}$$

$$\dots x = \underline{36} \dots$$

$$h) \frac{x}{2} = 9 \quad | \cdot 2$$

$$\dots x = \underline{18} \dots$$

z.3.

$$a) -2 = x + 5$$

$$\dots x + 5 = \underline{-2} \quad | -5$$

$$\dots x = \underline{-7} \dots$$

$$b) 2\frac{3}{8} = x + 1\frac{1}{8}$$

$$\dots x + 1\frac{1}{8} = \underline{2\frac{3}{8}} \quad | -1\frac{1}{8}$$

$$\dots x = \underline{1\frac{4}{8}} \dots$$

$$c) 5,3 = x - 1,4$$

$$\dots x - 1,4 = \underline{5,3} \quad | +1,4$$

$$\dots x = \underline{6,7} \dots$$

$$d) 15 = -3x$$

$$\dots -3x = \underline{15} \quad | :(-3)$$

$$\dots x = \underline{-5} \dots$$

z.4.

$$a) 5x + 4 = 10 \quad | -4$$

$$\dots 5x = \underline{6} \quad | :5$$

$$\dots x = \underline{\frac{6}{5}} \dots$$

$$b) 3x - 5 = 9$$

$$\dots 3x = \underline{14} \quad | :3$$

$$\dots x = \underline{4\frac{2}{3}} \dots$$

$$c) -2x + 3 = 7 \quad | -3$$

$$\dots -2x = \underline{4} \quad | :(-2)$$

$$\dots x = \underline{-2} \dots$$

$$d) -4x - 3 = 13 \quad | +3$$

$$\dots -4x = \underline{16} \quad | :(-4)$$

$$\dots x = \underline{-4} \dots$$

z.5

$$a) \frac{x+8}{5} = 20 \quad | \cdot 5$$

$$\dots x + 8 = \underline{100} \quad | -8$$

$$\dots x = \underline{82} \dots$$

$$b) \frac{x-6}{2} = 4 \quad | \cdot 2$$

$$\dots x - 6 = \underline{8} \quad | +6$$

$$\dots x = \underline{14} \dots$$

$$c) \frac{x+1}{3} = -2 \quad | \cdot 3$$

$$\dots x + 1 = \underline{-6} \quad | -1$$

$$\dots x = \underline{-7} \dots$$