Vyučujúca: PaedDr. Oľga Belejová

Dátum: 28.5.2020

Výtvarná výchova 8. ročník

Téma: "Perspektíva". V prílohe nájdete obrázky pre lepšie pochopenie témy a inšpiráciu.

Úloha: Oboznámenie sa s teóriou perspektívy.

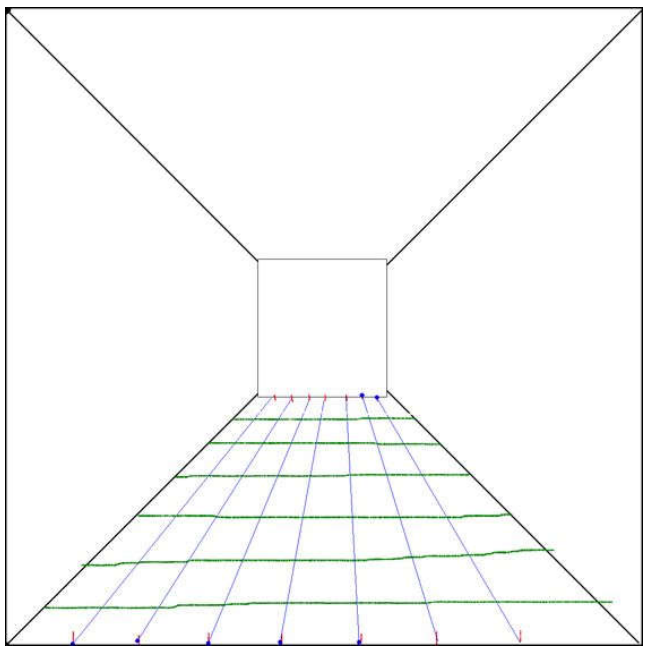
Poznámky:

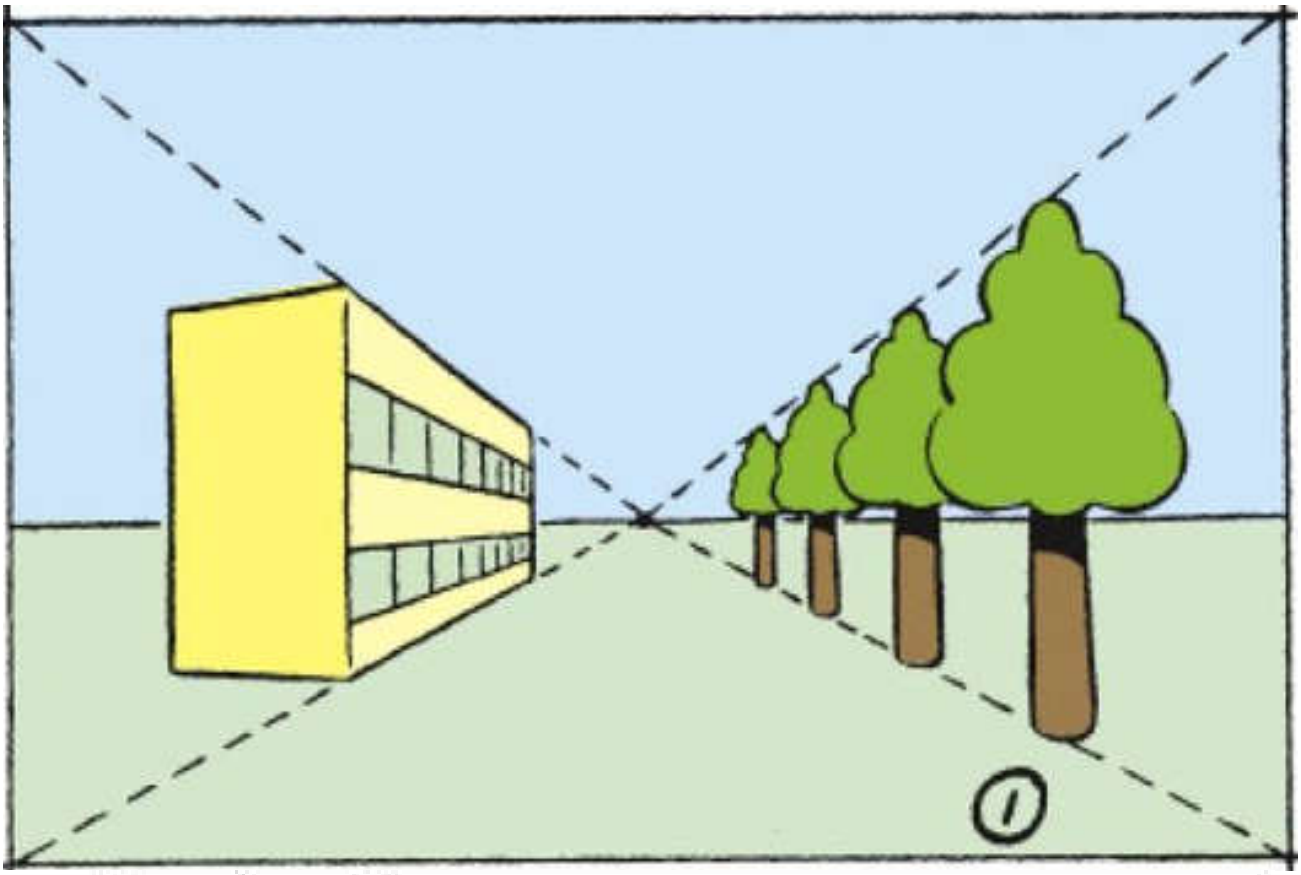
Perspektíva je spôsob zobrazovania priestorových útvarov na ploche, pri ktorom sa rovnobežky zbiehajú a vzdialené predmety sa zmenšujú. Znázorňujeme perspektívu lineárnu, centrálnu, vzdušnú, vtáčiu (pohľad z veľkej výšky), žabia (pohľad odspodu).

Základné pojmy

- Horizont – Je pomyselná vodorovná priamka, ktorá je stále pred pozorovateľom vo výške jeho očí.
- Úbežník – Je bod, ktorý leží na horizonte. Hlavnou vlastnosťou je, že sa v jednom úbežníku zbiehajú všetky rovnobežky, vedené horizontu kolmo alebo šikmo.
- Priemetňa – Je rovina, na ktorú zobrazujeme celú scenériu.
- Základná rovina – Nachádza sa pod priemetňou a predstavuje zem, na ktorej stojíme my aj model.
- Stred premietania – Zodpovedá našim očiam

Príloha

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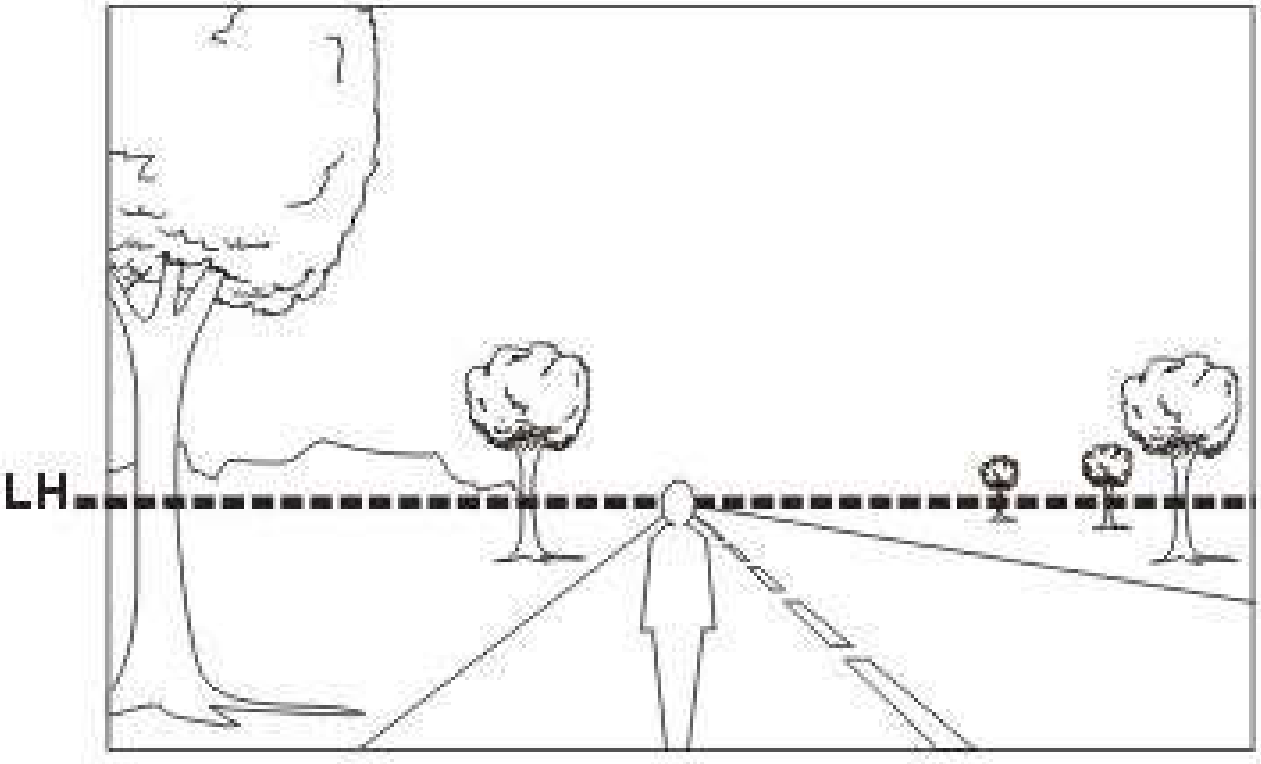
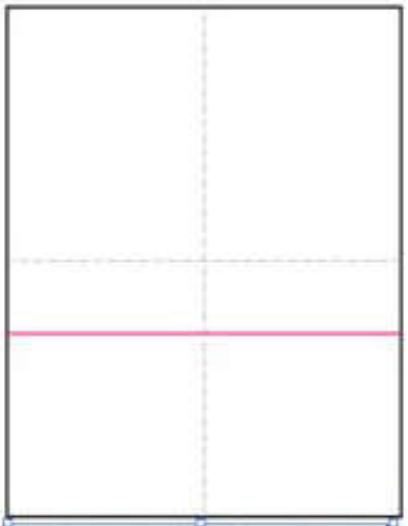
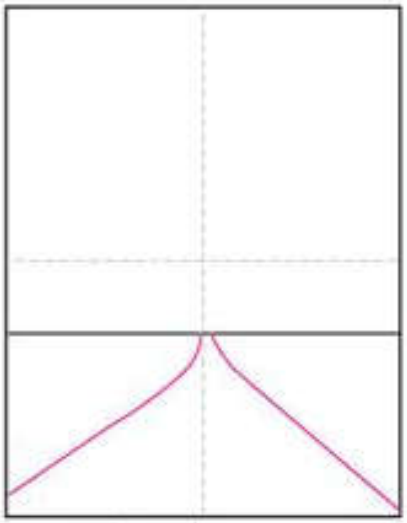

LH

groeten uit .... Holland !
JB

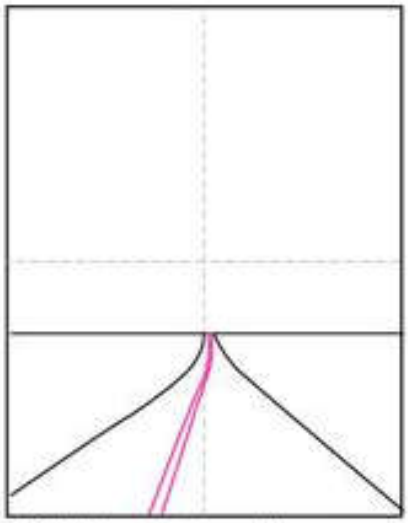
Materials: Marker, Crayola crayons



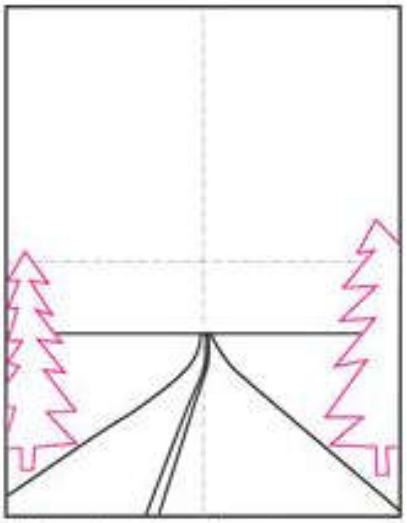
1. Make guide lines. Draw horizon.



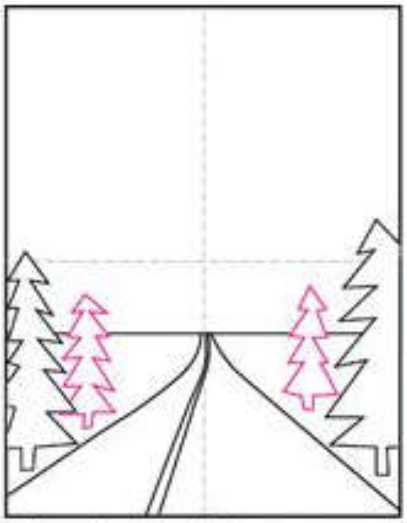
2. Draw the road.



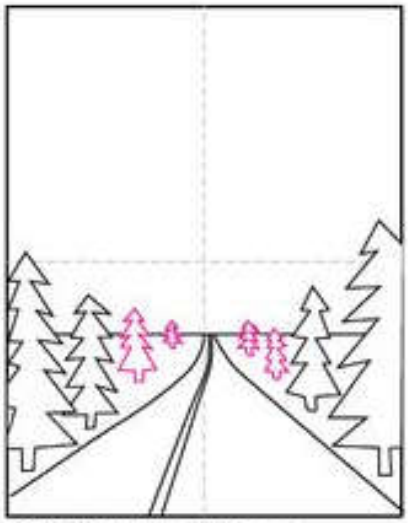
3. Add the center road line.



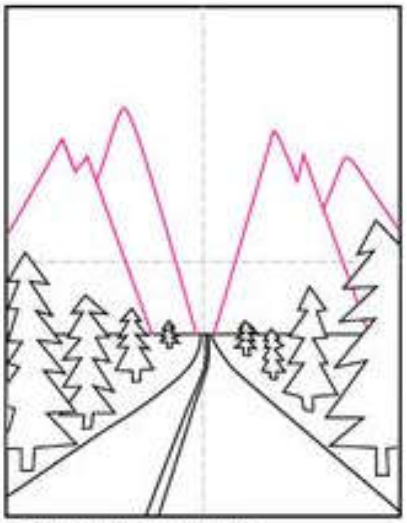
4. Draw two large trees.



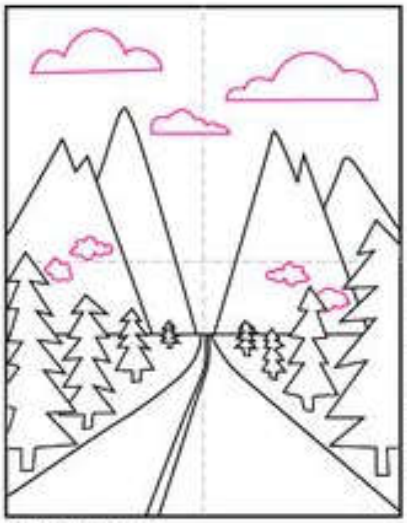
5. Draw two smaller trees.



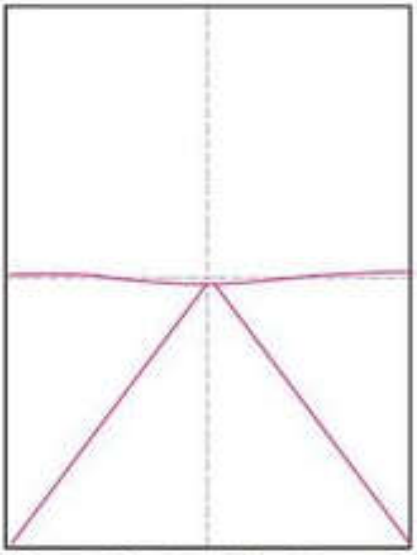
6. Add four smaller trees.



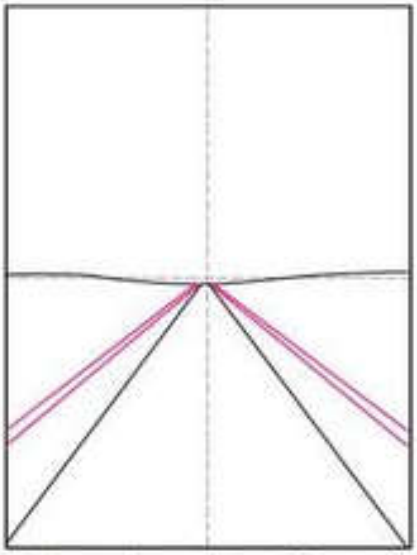
7. Draw the mountains.



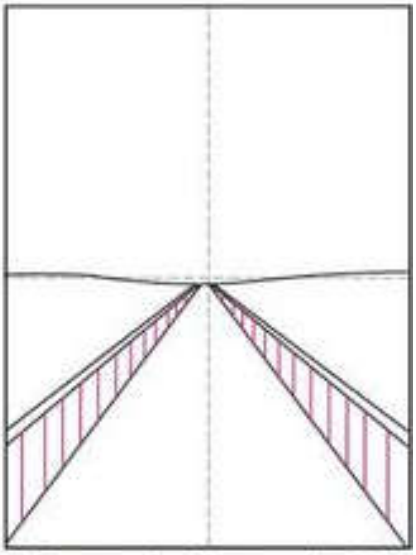
8. Add clouds .



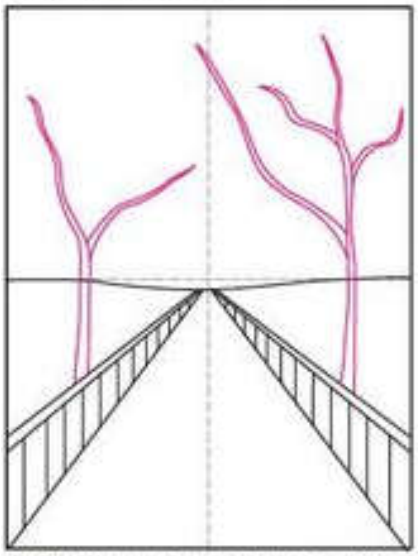
1. Draw the horizon line. Use a ruler to draw the boardwalk lines.



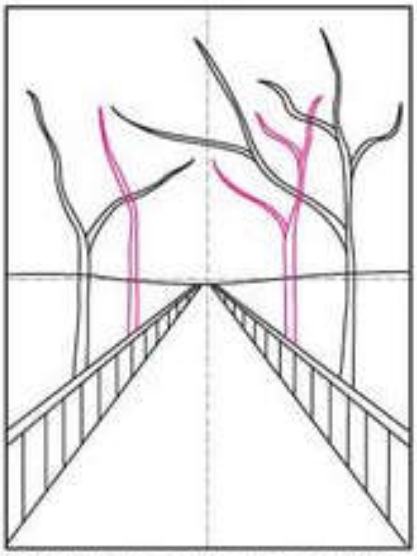
2. Use a ruler again to add more lines for the hand rails.



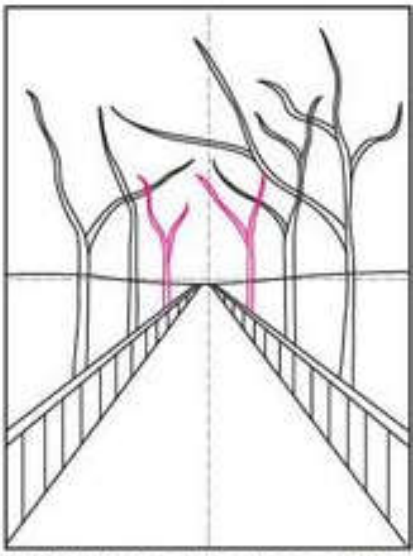
3. Draw vertical lines on the sides.



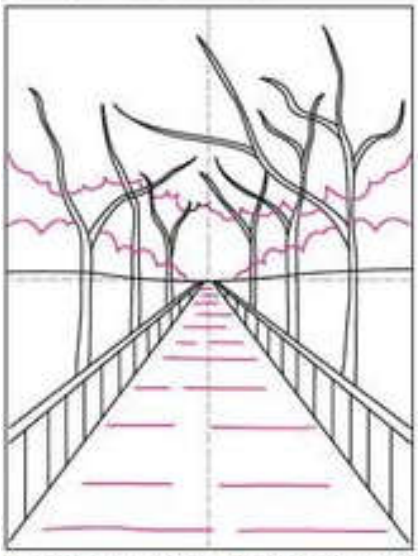
3. Draw two large tall trees with skinny wavy branches.



4. Draw two medium trees. It's fine if the branches overlap.



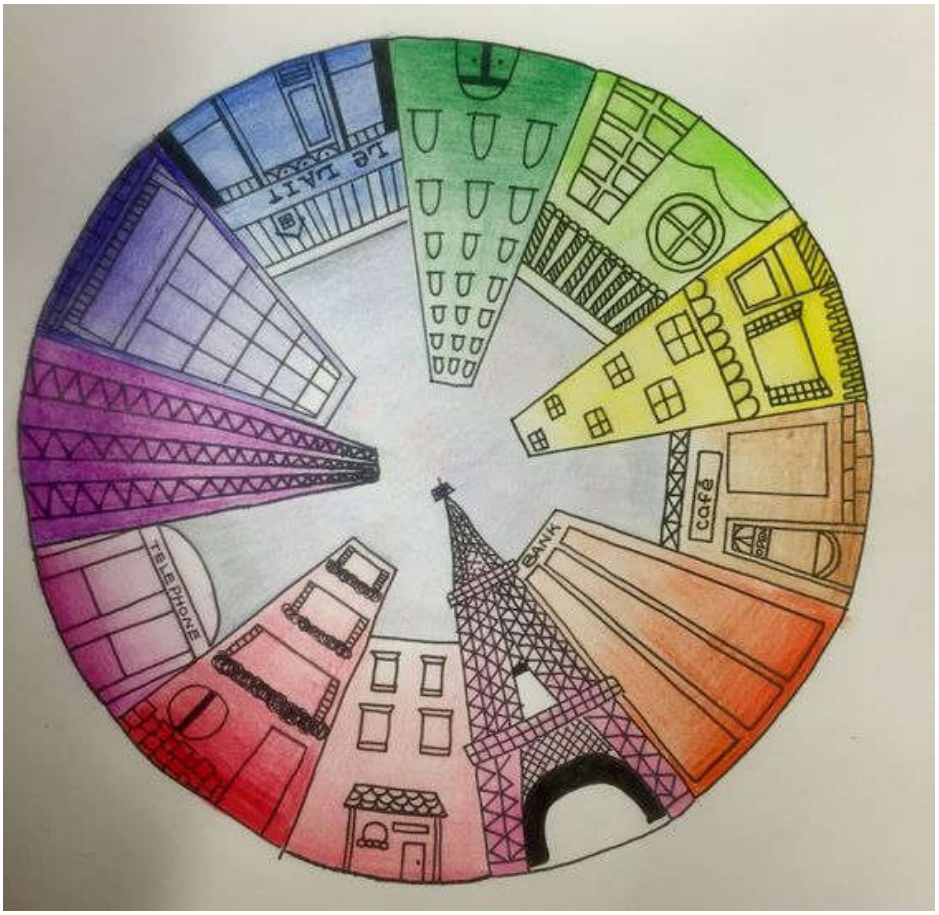
5. Draw two smaller trees, making sure they are the shortest.



6. Add wavy lines for the trees and distant shrubs. Add board lines.

8. Trace with permanent black marker. Color random red splotches.

9. Fill the trees with orange. Make shadows with another layer of marl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